

Political Changes Take Place: 1825-1838

Directions: Fill in the outline below. Filling in the blanks will help you as you read and study Chapter 11.

I. Section 1 An Unpopular President (pp. 217-218)

- A. John Quincy Adams
 - 1. Was not a _____ President
 - 2. Did not consider the three parts of the country _____
- B. The Tariff of 1828
 - 1. A bill imposed tariffs on _____ to protect American industries
 - 2. The South _____ the tariff system
 - 3. Northerners wanted _____
- C. The Democratic-Republican Party
 - 1. Became two separate parties, the _____ and the _____
- D. The 1828 Election
 - 1. The National Republicans nominated _____
 - 2. The Democratic party nominated _____
 - 3. _____ won the election
- E. Andrew Jackson
 - 1. Fired some government workers and gave jobs to _____
 - 2. Was informally advised by his friends, known as his _____

II. Section 2 Growing Tension in the South (pp. 219-220)

- A. Nat Turner
 - 1. Set out to free all slaves and killed sixty _____
 - 2. Represented the courage to fight _____ for the enslaved Africans
- B. Problems With Tariffs
 - 1. Neither the North or South was pleased with _____ passed in _____
- C. The Ordinance of Nullification
 - 1. Was passed by the _____ legislature
 - 2. Was not supported by _____, who usually supported states' rights

III. Section 3 Jackson's New Style of Government (pp. 221-223)

- A. Andrew Jackson
 - 1. Wanted a country with _____
- B. The Bank of the United States
 - 1. Congress passed a bill granting a new _____ in 1832
 - 2. Jackson _____ the bill

Name _____

Date _____

Chapter 11

Student
Study Guide

19

page 2

C. The Election of 1832

1. _____ was the National Republican candidate
2. _____ won the election by a large number of votes
3. Jackson was successful in reducing the power of _____

D. Indian Removal Act of 1830

1. Provided for moving American Indian people to the land _____
2. So many died during the journey that it became known as _____

IV. Section 4 Texas Gains Independence From Mexico (pp. 224-225)

A. Mexico

1. Had refused to sell Texas to both _____ and _____
2. Encouraged Americans to _____ and obey their laws

B. Texas

1. Declared its territory _____
2. Appointed _____ as commander-in-chief of the Texan army

C. The Alamo and Goliad Defeats

1. _____ led Mexican troops to victories at the Alamo and Goliad

D. Texas Wins Its Independence

1. Texans defeated the Mexican army near the _____ River
2. Texas became the Republic of Texas with _____ as its President

V. Section 5 The Election of 1836 (pp. 226-227)

A. The Democratic party

1. Nominated _____

B. The Whig Party

1. Favored _____, _____, and _____

C. Martin Van Buren

1. _____ the election

D. The Panic of 1837

1. The United States entered a _____
2. Many _____ failed
3. _____ spread, especially in the Northeast

Southern Tension

Directions: Write the correct word from the Word Bank to complete each sentence.

Word Bank		
challenge	lowered	oppression
fearful	nullified	revolt
followers	opposed	worship
heritage		

- 1) Nat Turner and a group of _____ killed slave owners and their families.
- 2) As a result of their _____, Turner and about twenty others were hanged.
- 3) More than 100 innocent Africans were killed by _____ masters.
- 4) Slaves gained a new courage to fight _____.
- 5) The South and West _____ the tariff act passed under President Adams.
- 6) Enslaved Africans had to _____ in the fields as they worked.
- 7) Much American folk song _____ comes from African Americans.
- 8) A new tariff act passed in 1832 _____ some tariffs.
- 9) South Carolina passed an ordinance that _____ tariffs in their state.
- 10) President Jackson felt that no state should be allowed to _____ the country's unity.

Facts About Texan Independence

Directions: Match each item in Column A with a detail in Column B. Write the letter of each correct answer on the line.

Column A

- _____ 1) John Quincy Adams
- _____ 2) Mexico
- _____ 3) William Travis
- _____ 4) Jim Bowie
- _____ 5) Antonio López de Santa Anna
- _____ 6) Alamo
- _____ 7) Goliad
- _____ 8) San Jacinto
- _____ 9) Sam Houston
- _____ 10) Texas
- _____ 11) President Jackson
- _____ 12) Santa Fe
- _____ 13) Louisiana
- _____ 14) Texans
- _____ 15) San Antonio

Column B

- a) river near the Gulf of Mexico
- b) offered Mexico \$5 million for Texas
- c) commander of Texas army
- d) would not sell Texas
- e) town near Alamo
- f) refused to obey Mexican laws
- g) state east of Texas
- h) offered Mexico \$1 million for Texas
- i) Mexican dictator
- j) town that was part of the land claimed by Texas and Mexico
- k) Texan colonel
- l) town in south Texas where Santa Anna won battle
- m) rebuilt mission
- n) famous westerner who died at Alamo
- o) Houston became its president

Political Changes Puzzle

A. Directions: Write the correct word from the Word Bank to complete each sentence.

- 1) Under the _____ system, the new President Andrew **Jackson** gave government jobs to loyal supporters of his party and fired his political **opponents**.
- 2) South Carolina's Ordinance of _____ declared that **federal** tariff laws did not apply to its citizens.
- 3) "Remember the Alamo!" and "Remember _____!" **were** battle cries in Texas's struggle for independence from Mexico.
- 4) Henry _____ and Daniel Webster led the Whig party.
- 5) In 1836, Sam _____ was elected President of the **Independent** Republic of Texas.
- 6) John Quincy Adams's controversial _____ of 1828 **raised** the prices of products made in foreign countries.
- 7) Irresponsible banking practices during Andrew Jackson's **administration** may have led to the _____ of 1837.
- 8) The unofficial advisers with whom President Jackson consulted **came** to be known as the "_____ Cabinet."
- 9) Famous westerner Davy _____ was killed in the **Battle** of the Alamo.
- 10) The forced relocation of American Indians to lands west of the **Mississippi** came to be called the "Trail of _____."

B. Directions: Use the words from the sentences to fill in the words in this puzzle. The letters in the box reading down spell out a popular President's nickname.

1)	_____	_____	_____	_____
2)	_____	_____	_____	_____
3)	_____	_____	_____	_____
4)	_____	_____	_____	_____
5)	_____	_____	_____	_____
6)	_____	_____	_____	_____
7)	_____	_____	_____	_____
8)	_____	_____	_____	_____
9)	_____	_____	_____	_____
10)	_____	_____	_____	_____

Word Bank
Clay
Crockett
Goliad
Houston
Kitchen
Nullification
Panic
spoils
Tariff
Tears

Chapter 11 Mastery Test A

Part A Write the word or phrase in each blank that best completes each sentence.

- 1) The three distinct regions that the United States developed were the western frontier, _____, and the South.
- 2) The Texans and _____ fought many battles, including the Battle of the Alamo.
- 3) _____ led a group of slaves in a rebellion over their white masters.
- 4) President Jackson's advisers were called the _____.
- 5) _____ was an unpopular President.

Part B Read each sentence. Write *T* if the statement is true or *F* if it is false.

- _____ 1) The Tariff of 1828 was intended to make foreign products more expensive than domestic goods.
- _____ 2) President Jackson's inauguration attracted about two hundred people.
- _____ 3) The President after Andrew Jackson was Martin Van Buren.
- _____ 4) Many American Indians were forced to move west of the Mississippi.
- _____ 5) Sam Houston led California to independence from Mexico.
- _____ 6) Henry Clay believed he would defeat Andrew Jackson in the presidential election of 1832.
- _____ 7) The Ordinance of Nullification was South Carolina's promise to obey all federal tariff laws.

Name _____

Date _____

Period _____

Chapter 11

Mastery
Test A

page 2

Chapter 11 Mastery Test A, continued

Part C Circle the word or phrase in parentheses that best completes each sentence.

- 1) People in (the North, the South) were in favor of the Tariff of 1828.
- 2) The (Boom, Panic) of 1837 caused a financial depression in the United States.
- 3) Santa Anna ordered Texans to surrender at (Alamagordo, the Alamo).
- 4) President Jackson helped (build up, destroy) the Bank of the United States by withdrawing government money from it.
- 5) The forced removal of American Indians from their homelands was called the ("Trail of Tears," "Path to the West").
- 6) (Andrew Jackson, John Q. Adams) was a very popular president.
- 7) During a slave revolt in Virginia, (twelve, sixty) slave owners were killed.

Part D Match each item on the left with the correct item on the right. Write the correct letter on each line.

- | | |
|------------------------------------|---|
| _____ 1) Bank of the United States | a) Forced Cherokees and Seminoles onto the "Trail of Tears" |
| _____ 2) Veto | b) Santa Anna |
| _____ 3) Davy Crockett | c) Party formed during Andrew Jackson's presidency |
| _____ 4) Dictator of Mexico | d) President Jackson destroyed its charter |
| _____ 5) Whig | e) Famous westerner killed at the Alamo |
| _____ 6) Indian Removal Act | f) President's power to turn down a bill |