

Name _____

Date _____

Chapter 8

Student
Study Guide

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Political Parties Develop: 1788-1809

Directions: Fill in the outline below. Filling in the blanks will help you as you read and study Chapter 8.

I. Section 1 The First Administration (pp. 157-159)

- A. The Constitution
 - 1. Became a law on _____
- B. President Washington's Cabinet
 - 1. Members included _____, _____, _____, and _____
- C. United States Treasury
 - 1. Needed more money to pay off _____ and to run the _____
- D. Alexander Hamilton
 - 1. Helped establish _____, which is now our nation's capital
 - 2. Suggested _____ for people who had lent money to the government
 - 3. Helped organize the _____
 - 4. Helped the government pay off its _____

II. Section 2 The Government's Progress (pp. 160-162)

- A. Political Parties
 - 1. The _____ party felt that states should have more power
 - 2. The _____ wanted a much stronger central government
- B. George Washington
 - 1. Did not let America get involved in the war between _____ and _____
- C. Problems in the Western Lands
 - 1. British sold _____ and _____ to American Indians
- D. Jay's Treaty
 - 1. Was not _____ but helped maintain _____ with Britain
- E. Spain
 - 1. Agreed to permit _____ on the Mississippi; turned over _____
- F. George Washington
 - 1. Is called _____ because of his contributions

III. Section 3 Adams Becomes the Next President (pp. 163-167)

- A. John Adams
 - 1. Was a Federalist who became President in _____

- B. France
1. Thought America was still allied with _____
- C. XYZ Affair
1. American delegates in France refused to give France _____
- D. The Department of the Navy
1. Fought several battles with France until the French _____
- E. John Adams
1. Was not a _____ President
- F. Alien and Sedition Acts
1. Passed by Congress in _____
- G. Kentucky and Virginia Resolutions
1. Were written by _____ and _____ in _____
- H. The Election of 1800
1. Was first real contest between _____ and _____
 2. _____ was the Democratic-Republican who ran against Adams
- I. The Election Results
1. Jefferson and Burr each had _____
 2. With Federalist Alexander Hamilton's help, _____ became President
 3. Congress passed the _____ in 1804, which stated that electors _____

IV. Section 4 The Country Under New Direction (pp. 168-170)

- A. Thomas Jefferson
1. Believed the government could do only _____
 2. Was _____ as President in _____
- B. The Louisiana Purchase
1. _____ agreed to sell the Louisiana region for \$15 million on _____
 2. The Louisiana Territory _____ the size of America
 3. Gave America the use of the _____ port

V. Section 5 Valuable Explorations (pp. 171-173)

- A. Meriwether Lewis and William Clark
1. Were sent by President Jefferson to explore _____ in _____
- B. Zebulon Pike
1. Attempted to find the source of the _____ River in _____ and _____
- C. Great Britain and France
1. Were at _____
- D. The Embargo Act
1. Stated that no American ships could _____

The Two-Party System

Directions: Complete the paragraphs below. Choose the correct term from the Word Bank. Some terms may be used more than once.

Word Bank

Aaron Burr	government	Twelfth
Alexander Hamilton	John Adams	two
Democratic-Republican	state	United States
Federalist	strong	Washington
first	Thomas Jefferson	

George **1)** _____ was chosen by all the electors to be the **2)** _____ President of the **3)** _____. He wanted the country to be safe and have a **4)** _____ government. Washington did all he could do to get the country off to a good start. He served **5)** _____ terms. His Vice President, **6)** _____, was then elected to the office of President, over the **7)** _____ candidate, **8)** _____.

Some people felt that the central government was too strong. They wanted more power in the state governments. A new party called the **9)** _____ party was started. The party supported the plans of **10)** _____. For the first time, the United States had two political parties. The Federalists favored a strong central government. The Democratic-Republican party favored a stronger **11)** _____ government.

In the election of 1800, John Adams came in third. There was a tie between **12)** _____ and **13)** _____. Alexander Hamilton had a great deal of power. He did not like or trust Aaron Burr. Hamilton said that Burr was dishonest. Although he didn't think Thomas Jefferson's ideas about government were very good, Hamilton used his power to get **14)** _____ elected President. The **15)** _____ Amendment was passed in 1804 to prevent such a tie from happening in the future. However, since the election of 1800, the idea of the two-party system has continued.

The Louisiana Purchase

Directions: Match each item in Column A with a detail in Column B.
Write the letter of each correct answer on the line.

Column A

- _____ 1) Napoleon Bonaparte
- _____ 2) France
- _____ 3) New Orleans
- _____ 4) Robert Livingston
- _____ 5) West Point
- _____ 6) James Monroe
- _____ 7) Virginia
- _____ 8) Thomas Jefferson
- _____ 9) Minnesota
- _____ 10) Mississippi River
- _____ 11) District of Columbia
- _____ 12) Florida
- _____ 13) Spain
- _____ 14) John Marshall
- _____ 15) Congress

Column B

- a) present-day state that was part of Louisiana Purchase
- b) where Jefferson was inaugurated
- c) forced to surrender Louisiana
- d) Chief Justice of Supreme Court
- e) country from which America bought Louisiana Territory
- f) French leader
- g) important port for international trade
- h) American ambassador
- i) sent to Paris by Jefferson
- j) believed Constitution controlled government
- k) approved the Louisiana Purchase
- l) waterway gained by Louisiana Purchase
- m) Jefferson's home state
- n) part of \$10 million purchase
- o) site of United States Military Academy

Growth and Exploration True or False

Directions: Read each sentence. Write *T* if the statement is true or *F* if it is false.

- _____ 1) President Jefferson sent Lewis and Clark to explore the northwest.
- _____ 2) Lewis and Clark started their journey at Chicago.
- _____ 3) Lewis and Clark reached the Atlantic Ocean.
- _____ 4) From Lewis and Clark's exploration, America learned about the Oregon Country.
- _____ 5) Lewis and Clark claimed the Oregon Country for America.
- _____ 6) Zebulon Pike looked for the source of the Missouri River.
- _____ 7) After following the Arkansas River into the Rockies, Pike reached Pikes Peak.
- _____ 8) Pike was jailed for a while by the French.
- _____ 9) Both France and Great Britain were upset that America was trading with its enemy.
- _____ 10) France set up a trade blockade, while Great Britain did not.
- _____ 11) Jefferson believed that the oceans were neutral.
- _____ 12) France and Great Britain could easily get along without supplies from America.
- _____ 13) With the Embargo Act, Jefferson was seeking to show the world that methods other than war could solve problems.
- _____ 14) American merchants did not like the Embargo Act.
- _____ 15) Jefferson was pleased with the success of the Embargo Act.

Political Party Puzzle

A. Directions: Write the correct word from the Word Bank to complete each sentence.

- 1) George Washington's cabinet was made up of three Secretaries and an Attorney _____.
- 2) The _____ Act of 1798 made it a crime for anyone to write or speak out against the government.
- 3) The Kentucky and _____ Resolutions of 1799 stated that two acts of Congress from the previous year were unconstitutional.
- 4) The President of the United States is selected by an _____ college, a group of people called electors who are chosen to cast votes.
- 5) President Jefferson sent Lewis and _____ to explore the new territories gained from the Louisiana Purchase.
- 6) Napoleon sold the Louisiana Purchase to the United States for about four _____ an acre.
- 7) During the final weeks of his presidency in 1801, John Adams appointed John _____ as Chief Justice of the Supreme Court.
- 8) A Shoshone woman named _____ acted as a guide for Lewis and Clark in the Oregon Country.
- 9) President Jefferson called the Embargo Act of 1807 a "peaceable _____."
- 10) Because of the important role he played in American government, George Washington was called the "_____ of His Country."

B. Directions: Use the words from the sentences to fill in the words in this puzzle. The letters in the box reading down name what the new country of America struggled to create for itself.

1)									
2)	_____								
3)									
4)		_____							
5)		_____							
6)		_____							
7)									
8)	_____								
9)	_____								
10)		_____							

Word Bank

- cents
- Clark
- coercion
- electoral
- Father
- General
- Marshall
- Sacajawea
- Sedition
- Virginia