

## Choose the Correct Answer

**Directions:** Circle the word that best completes each sentence. Choose your answer from the words in parentheses.

- 1) A(n) (ally, enemy, rival) tries to do better than another.
- 2) Countries became more (colonized, industrialized, militarized) as they became more mistrustful of each other.
- 3) World War I began after (Napoleon, Ferdinand, Zelle) was assassinated.
- 4) The Triple (Alliance, Entente, Threat) included Great Britain, France, and Russia.
- 5) Serbs living in (Spain, France, Austria-Hungary) wanted to be a part of Serbia.
- 6) Franz Ferdinand was sent to (Sarajevo, Moscow, Paris) by the Austrian emperor.
- 7) By 1914, (two, three, five) alliances were in place in Europe.
- 8) The rivalry among nations in Europe led to (jealousy, trust, imperialism).
- 9) (William II, Ferdinand, Hari) wanted his navy to equal Britain's.
- 10) The spirit of (colonialism, nationalism, militarism) had become a problem for some nations by the 1900s.

## Identifying Important Terms and Ideas

**A. Directions:** Match each item on the left with the correct item on the right. Write the correct letter on each blank.

- |  |                         |
|--|-------------------------|
| _____ 1) not limited to a certain area or boundary       | a) Allied Powers        |
| _____ 2) agreement to stop fighting                      | b) Central Powers       |
| _____ 3) long, narrow ditch                              | c) trench               |
| _____ 4) Belgium and northern France                     | d) barbed wire          |
| _____ 5) group of ships that travel together             | e) U-boat               |
| _____ 6) Germany, Austria-Hungary, Turkey, Bulgaria      | f) convoy               |
| _____ 7) where Russians fought Germans                   | g) unrestricted warfare |
| _____ 8) Britain, France, Russia, Italy, Japan, the U.S. | h) armistice            |
| _____ 9) has sharp metal spikes on it                    | i) western front        |
| _____ 10) German submarine                               | j) eastern front        |

**B. Directions:** Write the correct answer for each question on the line.

- 1) What weapon developed during World War I changed war forever? \_\_\_\_\_
- 2) What treaty ended the war for Russia? \_\_\_\_\_
- 3) Who declared war on Germany on April 6, 1917? \_\_\_\_\_
- 4) On what date did World War I end? \_\_\_\_\_
- 5) Which battle saw each side lose more than 300,000 men? \_\_\_\_\_

## Making Peace

**Directions:** Write the answers to these questions using complete sentences.

- 1) What are two things President Woodrow Wilson asked the Allies to do at Versailles?

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- 2) Who represented France at Versailles? Who represented Britain? Italy?

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- 3) What are two things the Treaty of Versailles forced Germany to do?

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- 4) What was the League of Nations? What did it want to do?

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- 5) Why couldn't the League of Nations prevent the outbreak of another world war?

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## Causes of the War Match-Up

**Directions:** Match each item in Column A with a detail in Column B.  
Write the letter of each correct answer on the line.

### Column A

- \_\_\_\_\_ 1) rival
- \_\_\_\_\_ 2) Triple Alliance
- \_\_\_\_\_ 3) Serbia
- \_\_\_\_\_ 4) William II
- \_\_\_\_\_ 5) Germany
- \_\_\_\_\_ 6) nationalism
- \_\_\_\_\_ 7) Russia
- \_\_\_\_\_ 8) war
- \_\_\_\_\_ 9) Britain
- \_\_\_\_\_ 10) militarized
- \_\_\_\_\_ 11) Franz Ferdinand
- \_\_\_\_\_ 12) Triple Entente
- \_\_\_\_\_ 13) alliances
- \_\_\_\_\_ 14) Sarajevo
- \_\_\_\_\_ 15) France

### Column B

- a) his assassination sparked World War I
- b) helped nations like Italy and Germany to unite
- c) said it would protect Serbia
- d) what countries formed to prevent war
- e) Great Britain, France, and Russia
- f) to try to outdo another country or person
- g) Austria declared war on this country on July 28, 1914
- h) where Ferdinand was killed
- i) came into the war in support of Serbia
- j) declared war on Russia in 1914
- k) kaiser of Germany
- l) what countries were becoming because of mistrust
- m) a result of rivalry between European countries
- n) Germany, Austria-Hungary, and Italy
- o) honored its alliance with France

## The Allied and Central Powers

**Directions:** Each item below relates to World War I. Decide if the item describes the Allied Powers or the Central Powers. Write the letter of each item after the correct name at the bottom of the page.

- a) included Turkey
- b) stopped the Germans at the Marne River
- c) organized convoys
- d) used U-boats to sink neutral ships
- e) included Germany
- f) introduced the tank in 1916
- g) the United States and Japan joined it after the war began
- h) agreed to an armistice to end the war
- i) included Great Britain
- j) introduced poison gas in 1915
- k) included France
- l) these soldiers were poorly prepared along the eastern front
- m) forced the Russians to retreat along the eastern front
- n) countries in central Europe
- o) included Italy

Allied Powers \_\_\_\_\_

Central Powers \_\_\_\_\_

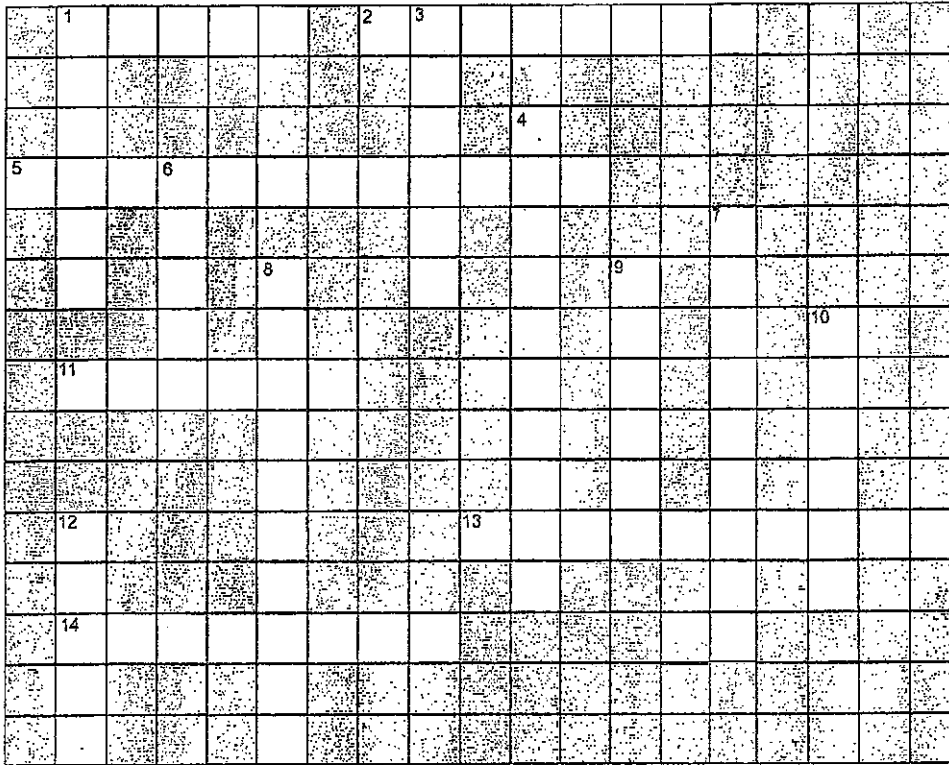
## What Am I?

**Directions:** After each sentence, write the correct word from the Word Bank that the sentence describes.

Word Bank		
Clemenceau	Lorraine	the United States
Italy	reparations	World War II
League of Nations	Treaty of Versailles	Yugoslavia
Lloyd George		

- 1) I represented France at Versailles. \_\_\_\_\_
- 2) I am a word that means payment for war damages. \_\_\_\_\_
- 3) I ended World War I. \_\_\_\_\_
- 4) Vittorio Orlando represented me at Versailles. \_\_\_\_\_
- 5) I am a group of leaders from countries of the world. \_\_\_\_\_
- 6) The League of Nations could not prevent me from starting. \_\_\_\_\_
- 7) I represented Great Britain at Versailles. \_\_\_\_\_
- 8) Germany was forced to return me to France. \_\_\_\_\_
- 9) I am a new country created by the Treaty of Versailles. \_\_\_\_\_
- 10) Woodrow Wilson represented me at Versailles. \_\_\_\_\_

## Effects of World War I Crossword



### Across

- 1) lay in ruin after the war
- 2) unable to pay one's debts
- 5) became the world's banker after the war
- 11) had large groups of German-speaking people
- 13) all the people born about the same time
- 14) estimated cost of the war

### Down

- 1) lost one out of every five men between the ages of 20 and 44
- 3) a world \_\_\_\_\_ affects many countries
- 4) this treaty created new countries
- 6) in a \_\_\_\_\_ war, a country uses all its resources to win
- 7) this spread because of the war
- 8) elected governments replaced these
- 9) controlled most of the world's power and wealth before the war
- 10) a dictatorship replaced democratic government in this country
- 12) European countries could not pay their \_\_\_\_\_ after the war

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Period \_\_\_\_\_

Chapter 23

Mastery  
Test A

page 2

## Chapter 23 Mastery Test A, continued

**Part C** Read each sentence. Write *T* if the statement is true or *F* if it is false.

- ~~\_\_\_\_\_ 1) During World War I, nations fought in the air for the first time.~~
- \_\_\_\_\_ 2) Belgium was a neutral nation in World War I.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 3) Imperial nations got rid of their armies and navies as they grew mistrustful of each other.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 4) In the earliest months of the war, most fighting took place along the western front.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 5) Neither side won much territory in trench warfare.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 6) The Treaty of Brest Litovsk ended the war for Russia.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 7) After the war, the United States asked the Allies to end secret treaties between nations.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 8) Great Britain did not want to punish Germany after the war.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 9) The Treaty of Versailles forced Germany to return Alsace and Lorraine to France.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 10) The League of Nations was powerful because it forced countries to obey its rulings.

**Part D** Write the correct answer on the line for each question.

- 1) What were two new weapons developed during World War I? \_\_\_\_\_
- 2) What country became the world's banker as a result of World War I?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3) Because it included armies, cities, factories, farms, and people living at home, what kind of war was World War I? \_\_\_\_\_
- 4) What country had to accept full responsibility for the war, according to the Treaty of Versailles? \_\_\_\_\_
- 5) On what side did the United States fight in World War I? \_\_\_\_\_