

Revolutions and the Rise of Dictators: 1911 to 1938

Directions: Fill in the outline below. Filling in the blanks will help you as you read and study Chapter 25.

I. Section 1: The Fascists Gain Power in Italy (pp. 634–636)

A. The “Black Shirts”

1. Most were _____ who had served in the military
2. Were followers of _____

B. Benito Mussolini

1. Formed the _____ party in 1919
2. Promised to make Italy as great as _____
3. Became a _____ in 1922
4. Was called _____ by his followers

C. Fascism

1. Has only one _____ and leader
2. Demands total _____ to the state and its leader
3. Takes away individual _____ and _____
4. Preaches extreme _____
5. Builds up _____ power

II. Section 2: The Nazis Gain Power in Germany (pp. 637–640)

A. The Weimar Republic

1. Was a _____ government set up by the German people
2. Was opposed by _____ and other political groups

B. The Nazis

1. Adopted the _____ as their symbol
2. Were led by _____
3. Were called the _____ or _____

Choose the Correct Answer

Directions: Write the letter of the answer that best completes each sentence.

- _____ 1) _____ led the Chinese nationalists.
a. Lenin b. Sun Yat-sen c. Mao Zedong d. Chiang Kai-shek
- _____ 2) In 1911, Chinese revolutionaries overthrew the government and formed a _____.
a. dynasty b. estate c. democracy d. republic
- _____ 3) _____ sent money and military supplies to China.
a. Stalin b. Lenin c. Mao Zedong d. Chiang Kai-shek
- _____ 4) Soon after Chiang took power, he ordered the _____ out of China.
a. fascists b. Soviet advisers c. foreigners d. Soviet missionaries
- _____ 5) In China's civil war, the _____ supported Mao Zedong.
a. peasants b. bankers c. business people d. artisans
- _____ 6) _____ invaded China in 1937 and destroyed cities, farms, and factories.
a. France b. Russia c. Germany d. Japan
- _____ 7) During the Age of _____, Europe and Japan carved spheres of influence in China.
a. Kings b. Revolution c. Imperialism d. Industrialization
- _____ 8) Sun Yat-sen wanted a _____ government for China.
a. socialist b. fascist c. democratic d. communist
- _____ 9) Chiang Kai-shek did not trust the Soviet Union or the _____.
a. Nationalists b. Bolsheviks c. Communists d. Imperialists
- _____ 10) _____ wrote *Three Principles of the People*.
a. Sun Yat-sen b. Mao Zedong c. Lenin d. Chiang Kai-shek

Fascism Puzzle

A. Directions: Write the correct word from the Word Bank to complete each sentence.

- 1) Mussolini's followers called him _____.
- 2) Fascists demand total _____ to the state and its leader.
- 3) _____ means the farthest something can go.
- 4) In 1919, _____ formed the Fascist Party.
- 5) Mussolini's veteran followers became known as _____.
- 6) Fascists build up _____ power.
- 7) A _____ is a person who believes in fascism.
- 8) _____ became the most feared fascist leader in the world.
- 9) Italians had a deep fear of _____.
- 10) In _____, a dictator and the dictator's party totally control the government.

B. Directions: Use the words from the sentences to fill in the words in this puzzle. The letters in the box reading down name the kind of government many Italians blamed for their problems.

1)	_____	_____	_____	_____
2)	_____	_____	_____	_____
3)	_____	_____	_____	_____
4)	_____	_____	_____	_____
5)	_____	_____	_____	_____
6)	_____	_____	_____	_____
7)	_____	_____	_____	_____
8)	_____	_____	_____	_____
9)	_____	_____	_____	_____
10)	_____	_____	_____	_____

Word Bank

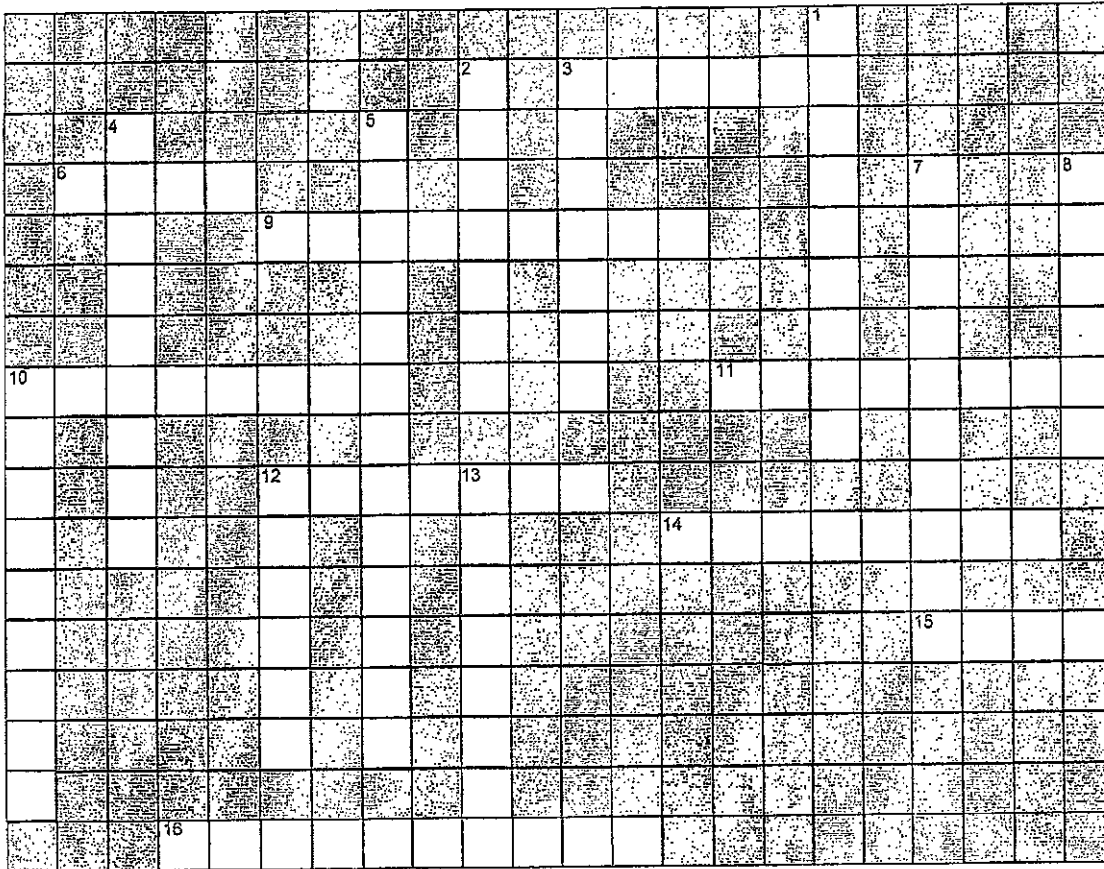
black shirts
 communism
 extreme
 fascism
 fascist
 Hitler
 Il Duce
 military
 Mussolini
 obedience

Choose the Correct Answer

Directions: Write the letter of the answer that best completes each sentence.

- _____ 1) A _____ is a person who has served in the military.
a. vatican b. veteran c. Bolshevik d. fascist
- _____ 2) Fascists preach _____ nationalism.
a. against b. moderate c. conservative d. extreme
- _____ 3) Italy had a fascist _____.
a. democracy b. monarchy c. dictatorship d. autocracy
- _____ 4) The Italians wanted more _____ than the Treaty of Versailles gave them.
a. freedom b. wealth c. rights d. land
- _____ 5) The "Black Shirts" were followers of _____.
a. Hitler b. Mussolini c. Franco d. Lenin
- _____ 6) A fascist government _____ all books and newspapers.
a. censors b. burns c. reads d. publishes
- _____ 7) _____ became the most feared fascist leader in the world.
a. Hitler b. Stalin c. Mussolini d. Franco
- _____ 8) Fascism developed during the _____ century.
a. sixteenth b. eighteenth c. nineteenth d. twentieth
- _____ 9) Fascists believe _____ wins land for their country.
a. money b. military force c. censorship d. nationalism
- _____ 10) Francisco Franco became a dictator in _____.
a. Germany b. Italy c. Spain d. Russia

Nazi Germany Crossword



Across

- 3) Nationalist Socialist _____ Workers' Party
- 6) Hitler wanted to get rid of all _____
- 9) national assembly of the Weimar Republic
- 10) Nazi symbol
- 11) what the Nazi's encouraged against the Jews
- 12) kaiser the Allies forced to step down
- 14) better than someone or something else
- 15) party that Hitler joined
- 16) "living space"

Down

- 1) a quick increase in prices
- 2) "leader"
- 3) Hitler's secret police force
- 4) book Hitler wrote while in jail
- 5) "Night of Broken Glass"
- 7) time of economic collapse
- 8) he said that German people were superior
- 10) Jewish building of worship
- 12) _____ Republic
- 13) not as good as someone or something else

Chinese Independence True or False

Directions: Read each sentence. Write *T* if the statement is true or *F* if it is false.

- _____ 1) Sun Yat-sen wanted a democratic government for China.
- _____ 2) When Sun Yat-sen died, Mao Zedong became China's leader.
- _____ 3) In China's civil war, the peasants supported Chiang Kai-shek.
- _____ 4) Chinese nationalists wanted to free China from foreign influence.
- _____ 5) The Soviet Union sent money and military supplies to China.
- _____ 6) Chiang Kai-shek formed an alliance with the Soviet Union.
- _____ 7) When Japan invaded China in 1937, China's civil war stopped.
- _____ 8) Lenin wanted to introduce socialism to China.
- _____ 9) Chiang Kai-shek wrote a book called *Three Principles of the People*.
- _____ 10) Sun Yat-sen ordered Soviet advisers out of China.

Name _____

Date _____

Period _____

Chapter 25

Workbook

102

Do You Remember?

Directions: Write the answers to these questions using complete sentences.

1) What was the Great Depression?

2) Why was the Great Depression hard on Japan?

3) How was Japan's government similar to the fascist governments of Germany and Italy?

4) What are two reasons Japan attacked Manchuria?

5) In 1936, why did Germany and Japan join together?
